PRINCIPAL LITERATURE CONSULTED

(partial list)

- Indicates Priority Reading


Ahlstrom, Mark E. 1985. The Coyote. Crestwood House, Box 3427, Mankato, MN 56002. 47 pages. (A good one for children; does a wonderful job of describing both the coyote and the ranching industry.)


Becker, Philip S. 1988. Diet and Ecology: The Environmental Ramifications of Agricultural Production of Animal-Derived Foods. PAWS, P.O. Box 52262, Philadelphia, PA. 19115. 57 pages. (This study of US livestock production's environmental effects is packed with amazing facts and figures.)


- Bishop, Gerry. 1985. "Adventures of Ranger Rick." Ranger Rick, 8925 Leesburg Pike, Vienna, VA 22180. Mar: 10-14. (Another great one for kids! Rick and his friends visit the Western range and experience livestock grazing effects firsthand. After his story ran, Bishop was admonished for his honesty by his superiors in the National Wildlife Federation, who had been admonished by the ranching establishment.)


Bock, C.E. 1984. "Responses of Birds, Rodents, and Vegetation to


Box, Thadis W. and John C. Malechek. 1987. "Grazing on the American Rangelands." 9 pages. (Two leading ranching promoters provide a prime example of professional, distortion-ridden propaganda; former BLM Director Burford used this paper as a handout to those questioning BLM ranching.)


Branson, F.A. 1985. Vegetation Changes on Western Rangelands. Society for Range Management, 2760 W. Fifth Ave., Denver, CO 80204. 76 pages. (Branson writes like an apologist for the grazing industry, but provides useful info.)


Calvin, Ross. 1975. Sky Determines: An Interpretation of the Southwest. The University of New Mexico Press, Albuquerque, NM. 391 pages. (Romanticized, but relevant nonetheless.)


College of Agriculture, University of Arizona. 1981. *Progressive Agriculture in Arizona: Special Issue: Arizona Rangelands.* College of Agriculture, University of Arizona, Tucson, AZ. 34 pages. (The epitome of absurdly subjective, intentionally misleading journalism -- a good example of public lands ranching promotion efforts.)


• Council on Environmental Quality and the Department of State. 1981. *The Global 2000 Report to the President: Entering the Twenty-First Century.* Blue Angel, Inc., 1738 Allied St., Chino­ttesville, VA. 22901. 960 pages. (This monumental work includes much information on livestock production's devastating impact on the planet; when the Reagan administration took office it squelched distribution of the report and unofficially banned the word "desertification" from future federal publications.)


De Voto, Bernard. 1955. The Easy Chair. The Riverside Press, 46x521


Ehrlich, Paul R. 1986. The Machinery of Nature. Simon & Schuster, New York, NY 10020. 320 pages. (The well-known overpopulation expert presents a fascinating discussion on various aspects of ecology; portions pertain to ranching.)


Ferguson, Denzel and Nancy. 1983. Sacred Cows at the Public Trough. Maverick Publications, Drawer 5007, Bend, OR 97708. 250 pages. (The most thorough account of the effects of public lands ranching yet compiled -- must reading!)


Foreman, Dave. 1986. "My Heros Have Always Been Cowboys." Earth First! Journal. Feb 2: 18. (A brief but compelling rundown on why we should end public lands ranching; includes alternatives.)


Foreman, Dave and Howie Wolke. 1989. The Big Outside. Ned Ludd Books, Tucson, AZ. 470 pages. (A comprehensive inventory of all of America's large remaining roadless areas, with discussions on wilderness history, ecology, destruction, and threats.)


Glustrom, Leslie. 1991. Participating in Livestock Grazing Decisions on the National Forests. 1025 Clubhouse Dr., Prescott, AZ. 86303. 87 pages. (Effective public involvement in FS livestock grazing decisions, with useful appendixes, including FS regulations.)


Hanson, H.C., L.D. Love, and M.S. Morris. 1931. Effect of Different Systems of Grazing by Cattle upon Western Wheatgrass Type of Range: Colorado Agricultural Experimental Station Bulletin No. 377. 82 pages.

Hardin, Garrett. 1968. "The Tragedy of the Commons." Science. 162: 1243-1248. (Some conclusions are dubious, but this is a good philosophical essay on problems inherent to common ownership of land, focused on public lands ranching. Considered a classic.)

Hastings, James Rodney and Raymond M. Turner. 1965. The Changing Mile. The University of Arizona Press, Tucson, AZ. 317 pages. (Comparative photos showing vegetation changes over the decades, but none from before the livestock invasion. The text often contradicts itself and its conclusions are sometimes dubious, but it still contains useful info.)

Haws, Austin B., et. al. 1982. Rangeland Insects of the Western United States. Utah Agricultural Experiment Station. 64 pages.


Honeycutt, Patricia S. 1987. "Public Lands Grazing or How to Create Desert While Paying Your VISA Bill." Forest Watch. Jan: 8-12. (Briefly explores welfare ranching.)


Humphrey, Robert R. 1987. 90 Years and 535 Miles: Vegetation Changes Along the Mexican Border. University of New Mexico Press, Albuquerque, NM. 448 pages. (Compares photos taken in 1892-1893 -- a period of extreme drought, after many years of extreme overgrazing -- at boundary monuments in 205 locations along the US-Mexican border with recent photos of the same locations.)


Hyde, Dayton O. 1986. Don Coyote. Arbor House Publishing Company, New York, NY. 245 pages. (The owner of a 6000-acre private ranch in Oregon, overcoming social pressures from local ranchers, befriends a coyote, which eventually teaches him the value of predators and Nature intact. Hyde is the ultimate "benevolent land steward.")

Inner Voice. 1991. Association of Forest Service Employees for Environmental Ethics, P.O. Box 11615, Eugene, OR 97440. Summer: 1-10. (This issue of Inner Voice -- a publication normally overwhelmingly concerned with logging issues -- focuses on Forest Service ranching.)

Jacobs, Lynn. 1986. Free Our Public Lands! P.O. Box 5784, Tucson, AZ 85703. 48 pages. (An overview of the environmental, economic, social, and political effects of public lands ranching -- a tabloid with many photos and graphics.)


Leopold, Luna B. 1985 [assumed]. "Vegetation of Southwestern Lowstone National Park, Sep 26, 1974. (This enthralling book looks closely at the ranching industry's predator control efforts.)


Leydet, Francois. 1977. The Coyote, Defiant Songdog of the West. University of Oklahoma Press, Norman, OK. 221 pages. (This enthralling book looks closely at the ranching industry's predator control efforts.)


Lowdermilk, W.C. 1975. Conquest of the Land through 7,000 Years. US Govt. Printing Office. 30 pages. (In 1938 Dr. Lowdermilk was commissioned by the US government to study the historic causes of disastrous soil erosion around the globe.)


Malin, James C. 1956. The Grassland of North America. Edwards Brothers, Inc., Ann Arbor, MI. 469 pages. (Discard the farming portions and abundant misinformation and you have an interesting study of grasslands and grassland ecology.)

Marcuson, P. 1977. "The Effect of Cattle Grazing on Brown Trout in Rock Creek." Montana Fish & Game Department, Helena.


Noss, Reed. 1986. "Do We Really Want Diversity?" Earth First! Journal. Jun 21: 20. (The 1-page length of this article belies the importance of its message: "managing for diversity" is not necessarily managing for environmental health.)


• Oregon Natural Desert Association. 1990. Desert Ramblings. Nov-Dec: 1-6. (This special issue of Desert Ramblings features several fine short articles on public lands ranching and a boycott of same.)


O’Toole, Randall. 1988. Reforming the Forest Service. Island Press, Washington, DC. 254 pages. (Far too little on ranching, but a strong critique of the FS timber program.)


Peters, Donald M. 1990. "Give Me a Range Where Never Is Heard a Discouraging Herd." The Arizona Republic. May 30: A10. (This guest editorial by a Phoenix attorney is perhaps the best short piece on public lands ranching I’ve read.)


Potter, Albert Franklin. 1905. Grazing Lands, Western United States (map). USDA. (This vintage map is a real classic; it is big and with shading and crosshatching shows the basic kinds of livestock grazing that occurred on about 80% of the West at the turn of the century; it remains mostly applicable.)


Robbins, Jim. 1991. "Are Cowboys Killing the West?" USA Weekend. Apr 19-21: 4-6. (Shallow, loaded, predictable -- the same standard struggling-cowboy-hero formula used so much by the popular media.)


Robbins, John. 1990. Realities 1989. EarthSave, P.O. Box 949, Felton, CA 95018-0949. 11 pages. (Documented vital facts on the animal foods industry excerpted from Diet for a New America.)

Robbins, John. 1989a. "The Ground Beneath Our Feet." The Animals' Voice, P.O. Box 1649, Martinez, CA 94553. Feb: 59-65. ("There is not a single aspect of the ecological crisis that would not be immediately and profoundly improved by [switching to a plant-centered diet]. For the Earth's sake, if not your body's, read what Robbins has to say.)

Roberts, Paul H. 1963. Hoof Prints on Forest Ranges. The Naylor Company, San Antonio, TX. 151 pages. (Roberts, a long-time FS official, though obviously infatuated with ranching trivia and romanticism, provides useful information on early ranching on public forests.)


Savage, William W., Jr. 1979. *The Cowboy Hero*. The University of Oklahoma Press, Norman, OK. 179 pages. (Our brain cells are saturated with cowboy/rancher mythology. This fascinating and perceptive book helps us distinguish fantasy from reality -- highly recommended!)

Savage, William W., Jr. 1979. *The Cowboy Hero*. The University of Oklahoma Press, Norman, OK. 179 pages. (Our brain cells are saturated with cowboy/rancher mythology. This fascinating and perceptive book helps us distinguish fantasy from reality -- highly recommended!)


Sayen, Jamie. 1989. "Taking Steps Toward a Restoration Ethic." *Earth First! Journal*. May 1: 14-16. (In contrast to the above: We can't fix nature. . . we can put back the pieces and allow nature to heal herself." Many important, original ideas discussed.)


by Subletting U.S. Land." Los Angeles Times. May 23: Section 1, pages 26-27. (A good article on subleasing, fees, and politics.)


Thwaites, Reuben Gold. 1959. Original Journals of the Lewis and Clark Expedition, 1804-1806, in Seven Volumes and an Atlas. Antiquarian Press Ltd., New York, NY. 2704 pages total, plus a 52-part atlas. (One of the best descriptions of the Western landscape before it was ravaged by ranching and other human influences, as well as a glimpse into the unbelievably pernicious, exploitive, wasteful mentality of those who conquered the West.)


Trueblood, T. 1980. "They're Fixing to Steal Your Land." Field and Stream. [Date unknown]: 40-41, 166-167. ("They" is mostly stockmen.)


Turner, Raymond M., et al. 1980. Arizona Range Reference Areas (General Technical Report RM-79). USDA, Rocky Mountain Forest and Range Experiment Station, Ft. Collins, CO. 34 pages, with map. (Gives descriptions and shows locations of most livestock exclosures in Arizona. Similar reports have been prepared for other Western states; yet, few exclosures have been studied for comparative purposes.)

United Nations Environment Program. Various issues. Various articles. Desertification Control Bulletins. UNEP, PO. Box 30552, Nairobi, Kenya. (Good sources of information on world livestock production impacts.)


US Department of Agriculture, Forest Service. 1980. An Assessment of the Forest and Range Land Situation in the United States. USDA, FS. 631 pages. (This is the assessment required by the Forest and Rangeland Renewable Resources Planning Act of 1974 as amended by the National Forest Management Act of 1976.)


US Department of Agriculture, SCS. 1981. *America's Soil and Water: Condition and Trends.* USDA, SCS. 33 pages. (The basic facts on US soil and water conditions, as perceived by SCS.)


US Department of the Interior, BLM and USDA, FS. [1985? no date given]. *Experimental Stewardship Program: Report to Congress.* USDA, BLM. 67 pages. (A laughable propaganda effort designed to give ranchers more power on federal rangelands.)


US Department of the Interior, USGS. 1970. *Federal Lands* (map). USDI, USGS, Reston, VA. 22092. (This color-coded US map portrays lands under the administration of various federal agencies.)

US Department of the Interior, USGS. 1985. *Potential Natural Vegetation* (map). USDI, USGS. (This highly detailed and beautiful, multi-colored map of the US shows 106 different potential natural vegetation types; includes thorough discussion on reverse.)


US General Accounting Office. 1988. *Public Rangelands: Some Riparian Areas Restored but Widespread Improvement Will Be Slow.* GAO, Washington, DC. 85 pages. (As all government publications, this one cannot envision the permanent removal of livestock, but presents an excellent case for just that. It also describes obstacles to better management caused by agencies and permittees.)


Voigt, William, Jr. 1976. Public Grazing Lands, Use and Misuse by Industry and Government. Rutgers University Press. 359 pages. (An exhaustingly thorough look at the complex, sordid political history of public lands ranching. On the inside cover of my copy, Voigt notes, "The title should have been 'Rape of the Western Range'.")


White, Richard. 1983. The Roots of Dependency: Subsistence, Environment, and Social Change among the Choctaws, Pawnees, and Navajos. University of Nebraska Press, Lincoln, NE. 433 pages. (Discusses the decline of Native American culture as caused by invading cultures; in attempting to defend "traditional" Native American stock raising, White makes several serious misassumptions.)


Washington State Department of Natural Resources. 1989. Agricultural and Grazing Lands Program. WA St. Dept. of Nat. Res., Public Affairs Office, Cherberg Bldg. QW-21, Olympia, WA 98504. 59 pages. (This report serves as a random example of the complex, sordid political history of public lands ranching.)


Young, James A., B. Abbott Sparks. 1985. *Cattle in the Cold Desert*. Utah State University Press, Logan, UT 84322-9515. 250 pages. (Like all range professionals afraid to be professionally ostracized for questioning the wisdom of public lands ranching, Young suffers from "ranching apologist syndrome." His book is, nonetheless, an informative look at ranching in the Great Basin.)

Young, Stanley P. and Hartley H.T. Jackson. 1978. *The Clever Coyote*. University of Nebraska Press, Lincoln, NE. 411 pages. (Though claimed to be unbiased, this book by two federal predator killers is a thoroughly warped, hateful, execrable presentation of anti-coyote mentality and activities; enlightening.)


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(Includes sources of quotations)

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I have personally seen the vast devastation caused by public lands ranching in the arid and semi-arid West. This book brilliantly exposes the greatest environmental scandal in the United States — the destruction of a substantial portion of the nation by an industry run on government subsidies by a few politically powerful people who produce pathetically little of value. Waste of the West should especially be read by Easterners who have not had the opportunity to see the destruction of their property.

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Lynn Jacobs is a long-time advocate of Nature and Nature- al living. For 25 years he has extensively traveled the rangeland West, while there making its public land home. For 13 of those years he and his family homesteaded in rural northern California, southwest New Mexico, and central Arizona.

Lynn and his 2 children presently occupy an old mobile on 1 1/4 acres of wonderful Sonoran Desert/rangeland adjoining Tucson, Arizona. They await the fruition of this book project and subsequent return to a more natural existence.


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